# Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

	ting F r P.A. 2 of 19				Repo	ort						
Local Gove	rnment Type	nship	<b>V</b>	Village	Other	Local Governme Village of		lle		County San	•	
Audit Date 2/28/05				Opinion D 7/25/0			Date Account 8/31/05	itant Report Submitt	ed to State:			
accordan Financial	ce with th Statemen	ne Sta	ateme	ents of t	he Govern	mental Accou	unting Stan	and rendered dards Board (0 gan by the Michi	GASB) and th	ne <i>Uniform</i>	Repon	nts prepared ir ting Format fo
We affirm												
1. We h	ave comp	lied w	ith th	e <i>Bulletir</i>	n for the Au	idits of Local U	Units of Gov	ernment in Mic	<i>higan</i> as revise	∋a.		
		•			Ū	d to practice in	•					
	er affirm th s and reco				esponses h	ave been disc	closed in the	e financial state	ments, includi	ng the notes	s, or in	the report of
You must	check the	appli	cable	box for	each item b	pelow.						
Yes	<b>√</b> No	1. (	Certa	in compo	onent units	/funds/agencie	es of the loc	al unit are exclu	uded from the	financial st	atemer	nts.
<b>✓</b> Yes	☐ No			e are accord 1980).	cumulated	deficits in one	e or more o	of this unit's unr	reserved fund	balances/re	atained	earnings (P.A
<b>✓</b> Yes	Yes No 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).											
Yes	✓ No							ther an order i jency Municipal		the Municip	al Fina	ance Act or its
Yes	✓ No							do not comply amended [MCI		requireme	nts. (P.	.A. 20 of 1943
Yes	✓ No	6.	The l	ocal unit	has been o	delinquent in d	listributing t	ax revenues tha	at were collect	ed for anoth	er taxi	ing unit.
Yes	<b>√</b> No	7.	pensi	ion bene	fits (norma	l costs) in the	current ye	quirement (Artionaries) par. If the plan into the contribution in	s more than 1	00% funde	d and t	the overfunding
Yes	✓ No			local uni . 129.241		dit cards and	has not ac	dopted an appl	icable policy a	as required	by P.A	A. 266 of 1995
Yes	✓ No	9.	The I	ocal unit	has not ad	opted an inve	stment polic	cy as required b	y P.A. 196 of	1997 (MCL	129.95	).
We have	e enclosed	d the t	follov	wing:					Enclosed	To Be Forware		Not Required
The lette	er of comm	ents a	and re	ecomme	ndations.	Internal	Contro	l Letter	✓			
Reports	on individi	ual fed	deral	financial	assistance	programs (pr	ogram audi	ts).				<b>√</b>
Single A	udit Repoi	ts (AS	SLGU	J).		WARRANCE TO THE PROPERTY OF TH						✓
1	ublic Accoun				·c							
Street Add								City Port Huron		State	ZIP 480	60
	t Signature			ens næ	in Ale	lhýjele	<u>/</u>	ron nuron		Date 8/31/05	1-700	
		-/	-			10						

### VILLAGE OF CARSONVILLE

Sanilac County, Michigan

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005





### VILLAGE OF CARSONVILLE

Sanilac County, Michigan

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Sanilac County, Michigan

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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND CONSULTANTS



### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the President and Members of the Village Council Village of Carsonville, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the remaining fund information of the Village of Carsonville, Michigan, as of and for the year ended February 28, 2005, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village of Carsonville's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

As discussed in Note 8 to the basic financial statements, the Village adopted Governmental Accounting Statement Board Statement No. 34 and related statements as of and for the year ended February 28, 2005. This resulted in a change in the Village's basic financial statement format and content.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Carsonville, Michigan, as of February 28, 2005, and the respective changes in financial position and the cash flows of its proprietary fund type for the fiscal year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report, dated July 25, 2005, on our consideration of the Village of Carsonville's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The schedules of budgetary comparisons on pages 29 through 32 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Village of Carsonville's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedure applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The accompanying financial statements do not present a management's discussion and analysis, which would be an analysis of the financial performance for the year. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that this analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the basic financial statement.

Stewast, Beauvant Whypele
Certified Public Accountants

July 25, 2005

# **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

			Prima	ary Government	
	Go	vernmental	Bı	isiness Type	
		Activities		Activities	 Total
A CONTROL					
ASSETS:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	219,163	\$	128,114	\$ 347,277
Receivables		1,750		67,445	69,195
Due from other governmental units		19,536		-	19,536
Internal balances	(	440)		440	-
Restricted Assets -					
Cash and cash equivalents		-		313,763	313,763
Special assessments		-		1,166,912	1,166,912
Tap-in fees receivable		-		41,297	41,297
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)					
Assets not being depreciated		96,875		-	96,875
Assets being depreciated		639,264		3,876,309	4,515,573
Total Assets		976,148		5,594,280	6,570,428
LIABILITIES:					
Payables and accrued liabilities		7,144		22,134	29,278
Accrued expenses		3,317		29,891	33,208
Non-current liabilities		3,317		27,071	33,200
Due within one year		23,301		43,000	66,301
Due in more than one year		118,610		2,361,895	2,480,505
Total Liabilities		152,372		2,456,920	 2,609,292
Total Liabilities		132,372		2,430,920	 2,009,292
NET ASSETS:					
Investment in capital assets,					
net of related liabilities		594,228		1,471,414	2,065,642
Net Assets					
Restricted -					
Acquisition and construction of capital assets		10,185		-	10,185
Unrestricted		219,363		1,665,946	 1,885,309
Total Net Assets	\$	823,776	\$	3,137,360	\$ 3,961,136

### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

			Program Revenues							
Functions/Programs	Expenses		and	nes, Fees d Charges Services	G	Operating rants and ntributions	Capital Grants and Contributions			
Primary Government										
Governmental activities:										
General Government	\$	78,628	\$	21,673	\$	-	\$	-		
Public Safety		84,727		10,356		-		24,600		
Public Works	111,158			2,465		65,928		-		
Interest on Long Term Debt		4,735		-		-		-		
Total governmental activities		279,248	34,494		65,928			24,600		
Business type activities:										
Water		71,952		66,852		-		33,599		
Refuse Services		39,924		31,382		-		-		
Sewage Collection System		87,126		30,980		-		57,263		
Interest on Long Term Debt		92,722		-		-		-		
Total business type activities		291,724		129,214				90,862		
Total Primary Government		570,972		163,708		65,928		115,462		

### General revenues:

Taxes

Property taxes levied for general purposes

Property taxes levied for streets

Grants and contribution not

restricted to specific programs

Unrestricted investment income

Gain on sale of fixed assets

### Transfers

Total general revenues and transfers

Change in net assets

Net assets at beginning of year

Prior period adjustments

Net assets at beginning of year restated

Net assets at end of year

			Net Assets

Primary Government									
Governmental	Bu	siness Type							
Activities		Activities	Total						
\$( 56,955)	\$	-	\$(	56,955)					
( 49,771)		-	(	49,771)					
( 42,765)		-	(	42,765)					
( 4,735)		-	(	4,735)					
( 154,226)		-	(	154,226)					
-		28,499		28,499					
_	(	8,542)	(	8,542)					
_		1,117		1,117					
_	(	92,722)							
_	(	71,648)		21,074					
( 154,226)	(	71,648)	(	133,152)					
73,705		-		73,705					
29,874		-		29,874					
65,288									
23,636		6,247		29,883					
65,000		-		65,000					
14,360	(	14,360)		-					
271,863		54,928		326,791					
117,637	(	16,720)		193,639					
706,139		245,080		951,219					
		2,909,000							
706,139		3,154,080		951,219					
\$ 823,776	\$	3,137,360	\$	1,144,858					

### BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	General		Major Street		Municipal Street		Other Governmental Funds		Go	Total vernmental Funds
ASSETS										
Assets:										
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables -	\$	45,946	\$	48,189	\$	97,776	\$	27,252	\$	219,163
Interest and accounts  Due from other governmental units -		1,750		-		-		-		1,750
Federal/State		11,580		5,828		_		2,128		19,536
Due from other funds				6,163		908		5,638		12,709
Total Assets	\$	59,276	\$	60,180	\$	98,684	\$	35,018	\$	253,158
Liabilities:										
Accounts payable	\$	1,113	\$	437	\$	1,006	\$	2,465	\$	5,021
Accrued liabilities		928		226		969		-		2,123
Due to other funds		1,556		3,300		8,293				13,149
Total Liabilities		3,597		3,963		10,268		2,465		20,293
Fund Balances:										
Reserved -										
Capital Project		-		-		-		10,185		10,185
Unreserved -										
Undesignated -										
General Fund		55,679		-		-		-		55,679
Special Revenue Funds				56,217		88,416		22,368		167,001
Total Equity		55,679		56,217		88,416		32,553		232,865
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$	59,276	\$	60,180	\$	98,684	\$	35,018	\$	253,158

# RECONCILIATION OF FUND BALANCES ON THE BALANCE SHEET FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

Fund Balances - total governmental funds	\$	232,865
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Capital assets		1,050,791
Accumulated depreciation	(	314,652)
Long - term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable		
in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Bonds payable	(	141,911)
Accrued interest	(	3,317)
Net Assets of governmental activities	\$	823,776

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

		General		Major Street		Municipal Street		Other Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds	
Revenues:											
Taxes	\$	73,705	\$	-	\$	29,874	\$	-	\$	103,579	
Licenses and permits		993		-		-		25		1,018	
Intergovernmental -											
Federal/State		63,933		40,742		-		12,371		117,046	
Local		-		-		12,815		24,600		37,415	
Charges for services		28,922		-		-		_		28,922	
Fines and forfeits		56		-		-		_		56	
Interest and rent		16,976		608		1,168		4,884		23,636	
Sale of Asset		-		-		-		65,000		65,000	
Special assessment		-		-		_		· -		-	
Other		3,388		2,465		_		_		5,853	
Total Revenues		187,973		43,815		43,857		106,880		382,525	
Expenditures:											
Current -											
General Government		67,645		_		_		2,341		69,986	
Public Safety		73,171		_		_		209,256		282,427	
Public Works		31,346		29,143		33,482		16,007		109,978	
Recreation and Cultural		-				-		-		-	
Other Activities		_		_		_		_		_	
Capital Outlay		_		_		_		_		_	
Debt Service											
Principal		3,500		_		_		1,871		5,371	
Interest		1,214		_		_		204		1,418	
Total Expenditures		176,876		29,143		33,482		229,679		469,180	
Total Expenditures		170,070		27,143		33,402		227,017		402,100	
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures		11,097		14,672		10,375	(	122,799)	(	86,655)	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):											
Transfers from other funds		5,000		-		10,000		21,875		36,875	
Transfers to other funds	(	15,620)	(	4,500)		-	(	2,395)	(	22,515)	
Loan Proceeds		-		-		-		100,000		100,000	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(	10,620)	(	4,500)		10,000		119,480		114,360	
Excess of revenues and other sources over											
(under) expenditures and other uses		477		10,172		20,375	(	3,319)		27,705	
Fund Balances at beginning of year		55,202		46,045		68,041		35,872		205,160	
Fund Balances at end of year	\$	55,679	\$	56,217	\$	88,416	\$	32,553	\$	232,865	

# RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FEBRUARY 28, 2005

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	27,705
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.		
Capital outlay		222,257
Depreciation expense	(	34,379)
Proceeds from note recorded as other financing sources in governmental funds, however recorded as long-term liabilities in government wide statements	(	100,000)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the fund.  Principal payments on long term liabilities		5,371
Increase in accrued interest	(	3,317)
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$	117,637

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

### STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS PROPRIETARY FUNDS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Business Type Activities-Enterprise Funds									
						Sewage				
					C	Collection				
		Water		Refuse		System		Total		
ASSETS:										
Current Assets:										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	74,714	\$	3,719	\$	49,681	\$	128,114		
Accounts and interest receivable		21,404		11,923		34,118		67,445		
Due from other funds		-		-		440		440		
Total Current Assets		96,118		15,642		84,239		195,999		
Restricted Assets:										
Cash and cash equivalents		33,751		-		280,012		313,763		
Special assessments		-		-	1	1,166,912		1,166,912		
Total Restricted Assets		33,751				1,446,924		1,480,675		
Property, Plant and Equipment:										
Property, plant and equipment		1,378,285		-	2	2,924,231		4,302,516		
Less - accumulated depreciation	(	146,761)		-	(	360,440)	(	507,201)		
Total Property, Plant and Equipment		·			-	<u> </u>				
(net of accumulated depreciation)		1,231,524				2,563,791		3,795,315		
Construction in progress		80,994						80,994		
Other Assets:										
Tap-in fees receivable						41,297		41,297		
Total Assets		1,442,387		15,642		4,136,251	_	5,594,280		
LIABILITIES:										
Current Liabilities:										
Accounts payable		17,867		2,669		1,598		22,134		
Accrued expenses		29,891		-		-		29,891		
Bonds/Notes payable (current portion)		25,000		-		18,000		43,000		
Total Current Liabilities		72,758		2,669		19,598		95,025		
Long-Term Liabilities (less current portions):										
Notes payable (net of current portion)		1,015,884		-	1	1,346,011		2,361,895		
Total Long-Term Liabilities		1,015,884		-	1	1,346,011		2,361,895		
Total Liabilities		1,088,642		2,669		1,365,609		2,456,920		
NET ASSETS:										
Investment in capital assets, net										
of related liabilities		271,634		-	1	1,199,780		1,471,414		
Unrestricted										
Undesignated		82,111		12,973	1	1,570,862		1,665,946		
Total Net Assets	\$	353,745	\$	12,973	\$ 2	2,770,642	\$	3,137,360		

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Business Type Activities-Enterprise Funds							
			Sewage Collection					
	Water	Refuse	System	Total				
Operating Revenues:	Ф (2.670	Ф. 21.202	Φ 20.060	Φ 124.012				
Charges for services Penalties	\$ 62,670	\$ 31,382	\$ 29,960	\$ 124,012				
Other	2,086	-	1,020	2,086 3,116				
	2,096 66,852	31,382	30,980					
Total Operating Revenues	00,632	31,362	30,980	129,214				
Operating Expenses:								
Salaries and fringes	21,575	-	10,828	32,403				
Service fees	-	36,599	-	36,599				
Administrative expenses	4,777	2,925	3,267	10,969				
Supplies and postage	5,794	-	268	6,062				
Utilities	9,286	-	1,292	10,578				
Repairs and maintenance	3,007	-	1,080	4,087				
Equipment rent	4,028	-	1,328	5,356				
Contracted services	5,755	-	1,760	7,515				
Professional services	1,142	400	2,350	3,892				
Miscellaneous	5,598	-	1,023	6,621				
Insurance	4,170	-	2,980	7,150				
Depreciation	6,820		60,950	67,770				
Total Operating Expenses	71,952	39,924	87,126	199,002				
Operating Income (Loss)	( 5,100)	( 8,542)	( 56,146)	( 69,788)				
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):								
Enterprise improvements	-	-	57,263	57,263				
Capital Contributions	33,599	-	, =	33,599				
Special assessments	, =	-	63,041	63,041				
Interest earned	966	137	5,144	6,247				
Interest expenses	( 30,239)	-	( 62,483)	( 92,722)				
Total Non-Operating Revenues	4,326	137	62,965	67,428				
Net Income (Loss)	( 774)	( 8,405)	6,819	( 2,360)				
Operating Transfers In (Out):								
Transfers from other funds	_	_	960	960				
Transfers to other funds	( 320)	_	( 15,000)	( 15,320)				
Table to such famile	( 320)		( 14,040)	( 14,360)				
Net Loss	( 1,094)	( 8,405)	( 7,221)	( 16,720)				
Net Assets at beginning of year	258,839	21,378	(35,137)	245,080				
Prior Period Adjustments	96,000	21,370	2,813,000	2,909,000				
Net Assets at Beginning of year (restated)	354,839	21,378	2,777,863	3,154,080				
Net Assets at end of year								
net Assets at end of year	\$ 353,745	\$ 12,973	\$ 2,770,642	\$ 3,137,360				

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Business Type Activities-Enterprise Funds							
	Sewage							
					C	Collection		
		Water		Refuse		System		Total
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:								
Cash receipts from customers	\$	71,416	\$	32,443	\$	12,010	\$	115,869
Cash payments to suppliers	(	26,647)	(	37,255)	(	14,787)	(	78,689)
Cash payments to employees	(	21,575)		-	(	10,828)	(	32,403)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		23,194	(	4,812)	(	13,605)	_	4,777
Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities:								
Transfer in (out)	(	320)		-	(	14,040)	(	14,360)
Cash Flows From Capital and Related								
Financing Activities:								
Bond Proceeds (payments)		1,040,884		-	(	25,000)		1,015,884
Grant Contributions		33,599		_	`	-		33,599
Interest Paid on long term debt	(	30,239)		-	(	62,483)	(	92,722)
Reimbursement for construction in progress	`	54,548		_	`	57,263	`	111,811
Special assessment receivable		-		_		102,432		102,432
Acquisition and construction of capital assets	(	1,040,884)		_			(	1,040,884)
Net Cash Used by Capital and Related		1,0 .0,00 .)						1,0 10,00 1)
Financing Activities		57,908				72,212		130,120
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:								
Interest earned		966		137		5,144		6,247
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash								
Equivalents for the year		81,748	(	4,675)		49,711		126,784
Equivalents for the year		01,740	(	4,073)		77,711		120,704
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year		26,717		8,394		279,982	_	315,093
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$	108,465	\$	3,719	\$	329,693	\$	441,877
Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to:								
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:								
Operating income (loss) for the year	\$(	5,100)	\$(	8,542)	\$(	56,146)	\$(	69,788)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss)								
to net cash provided (used) by operating activities -								
Depreciation		6,820		-		60,950		67,770
Change in assets and liabilities:								
Receivable		4,564		1,061	(	18,970)	(	13,345)
Prepaid and deposits		´ -		´ <u>-</u>	`	-	`	-
Inventory		-		_		=		-
Accounts payable/accrued expenses		16,910		2,669		561		20,140
Net Cash Provided (Used) By Operating Activities	\$	23,194	\$(	4,812)	\$(	13,605)	\$	4,777

### STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS TAX RECEIVING FIDUCIARY FUND FEBRUARY 28, 2005

ASSETS: Cash and cash equivalents	\$	_
	<del>*</del>	
LIABILITIES:		
Due to other funds	\$	-

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

### A. Reporting Entity -

**DESCRIPTION OF VILLAGE OPERATIONS -** The Village of Carsonville is one of ten (10) Villages in Sanilac County and is located within the boundaries of Sanilac and Washington Townships. The Village operates under an elected Village Council which consists of a President and six Council members. The Village provides services to its residents in many areas, including law enforcement, fire protection, water, sewer and recreation.

**FINANCIAL REPORTING ENTITY -** In accordance with the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 the reporting entity includes both the primary government and all of its "component units". The criteria established by GASB for determining the component units include oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included.

On this basis, there are no other financial statements that should be included in the Village's financial statements.

### B. Government-wide and fund financial statements -

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary governments financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (cont'd):

### C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year they are levied and due. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Agency funds, a type of fiduciary fund, are unlike all other types of funds, reporting only assets and liabilities. So agency funds cannot be said to have a measurement focus. They do, however, use the accrual basis of accounting to recognize receivables and payables.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Village considers all revenues available if they are normally collected within 60 days after the year end. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

State shared revenue, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and therefore have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Property taxes which are levied on July 1, and due on September 14, are recognized as revenue in the year due. Also only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

**General Fund** – The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Village. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**Major Street** – is a special revenue fund used to account for Act 51, money and other related revenues restricted for major street maintenance and improvements.

**Municipal Street** – is a special revenue fund used to account for restricted revenue for street maintenance and street lighting.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (cont'd):

The Village reports the following major proprietary funds:

**Water Fund** – is used to account for the treatment and distribution of water to residential and commercial users.

**Refuse Fund** – is used to account for operations and activities of garbage collection and recycling for residential customer within the Village of Carsonville.

**Sewage Collection System Fund** – is used to account for sanitary sewer services provided to the residential and commercial users.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

**Special Revenue Funds -** are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

**Debt Service Fund** – The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

Private sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for this business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal on-going operations. The principal operating revenues of the Enterprise Funds are charges to customers for sale, rent and services. Operating expenses for Enterprise Funds include costs of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (cont'd):

### D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity -

### **Deposits and Investments -**

The Village maintains a common checking account for its operation funds. Each participating fund reports its share separately.

The Village's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, savings, certificates of deposit with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition and financial institution pooled funds. The financial institution pool funds have the general characteristics of demand deposit accounts in that the Village may deposit additional cash at any time and effectively may withdraw cash at any time without prior notice or penalty.

### Receivables and Payables -

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible.

### **Inventories and Prepaid Items -**

All inventories are valued at cost using the first in/first out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to further accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

### Property Tax Calendar -

The Village's property tax is levied each July 1 on the taxable value of property located in the Village as of the preceding December as adjusted by the March and July Board of Reviews. Taxes are collected through September 14.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (cont'd):

### Capital Assets -

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

As permitted by GASB Statement No. 34, the Village has elected not to report governmental infrastructure assets (principally roads and sidewalks) acquired prior to February 29, 2004.

Capital assets of the primary government are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives.

<u>Primary Government</u> -	Years
·	
Building/improvements	40
Utility Systems	40
Road Systems/Other	
Infrastructure	8-25
Equipment	25

### **Long-Term Obligations -**

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statements of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, if significant, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financial uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (cont'd):

### **Fund Equity -**

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

### **Estimates -**

In preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

### **Budgetary Compliance –**

The Treasurer of the Village and the Village Council Finance Committee prepare from data submitted from department heads a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commending the following March 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and resources to finance them.

Prior to February 28, the proposed budget is presented to the Village Council. The Council holds a public hearing and may add to, subtract from, or change appropriations. The budget is then legally enacted through the passage of a Council Resolution. After the budget is adopted, all amendments must be approved by the Village Council.

Budgets are legally adopted at the activity level for the General Fund and functional level for the Special Revenue Funds; however, for control purposes all the budgets are maintained at the account level. All unexpended appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

Budgeted amounts are reported as originally adopted, or as amended, by the Village Council during the year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations.

Michigan Public Act 621 of 1978, Section 18(1), as amended, provides that a local governmental unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

During the fiscal year ended February 28, 2005, the Village incurred expenditures in the General and Special Revenue Funds, which were in excess of the amounts appropriated as follows:

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY: - (cont'd):

	Total		Amount			Budget
Function/Activity	<u>App</u>	<u>Appropriations</u>		<u>xpended</u>	V	'ariance
<u>General Fund</u> –						
General Government –						
Elections	\$	1,500	\$	2,146	\$	646
Clerk and Treasurer		16,153		18,317		2,164
Public Safety –						
Fire Department		39,057		45,101		6,044
Debt Service		-		4,714		4,714
Transfers –						
Transfers Out		-		15,620		15,620
Special Revenue Funds –						
Fire Capital						
Public Safety		1,100		209,256		208,156
DPW Capital						
Public Works		-		3,557		3,557
Municipal Service Building						
Transfers		-		320		320

### **Fund Balance Deficits –**

The following Special Revenue Funds had fund balance deficits at February 28, 2005 –

DPW Capital \$ 557

### **NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS:**

In accordance with Act 20 PA 1943 as amended by Act 196 PA 1997, the Village is authorized after Board resolution to invest surplus funds in the following types of investments:

- a) In bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b) In certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts or depository receipts of a financial institution, but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union is eligible to be a depository of surplus funds belonging to the State under Section 5 or 6 of Act No. 105 of the Public Acts of 1855, as amended, being section 21.145 and 21.146 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- c) In commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two (2) highest classifications established by not less than two (2) standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d) In the United States government or federal agency obligations repurchase agreements.
- e) In bankers acceptances of United States banks.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS – (cont'd):

- f) In obligations of the State of Michigan or any of the political subdivisions that at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by not less than one standard rating service.
- g) In mutual funds registered under the investment company Act of 1940, with the authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a public corporation.
- h) In investment pools organized under the surplus funds investment act, 367 of 1982.
- i) In investment pools organized under the local government investment pool act, 121 of 1985.

### **Deposits** -

Michigan Public Acts authorize the units of local government in Michigan to deposit in the accounts of federally insured banks, insured credit unions, and savings and loan associations. Deposits of the Village are at federally insured banks in the State of Michigan in the name of the Village.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) regulations provide that deposits of governmental units are to be separately insured for the amount of \$100,000 for deposits in an insured bank for savings deposits and demand deposits. Furthermore, if specific deposits are regulated by statute or bond indenture, these specific deposits are to be separately insured for the amount of \$100,000.

As of February 28, 2005, the carrying amount of the Village deposits is \$661,040, and the bank balance is \$666,535. The bank balance is classified by credit risk as follows:

Demand accounts - insured by FDIC	\$ 13,872
Savings and certificates of deposit accounts –	
insured by FDIC	100,000
Savings and certificates of deposit –	
Uninsured and uncollaterlized	 552,663
	\$ 666,535

Included in the Balance Sheet account cash and cash equivalents at February 28, 2005, is \$50 in petty cash.

The Village believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result the Village evaluates each financial institution and assesses the level of risk. The Village uses only those financial institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level as depositories.

Due to significantly higher cash flow at certain periods during the year, the amount the Village holds as deposits can increase significantly. As a result, the amount of uninsured and uncollateralized deposits was substantially higher at these peak times than at year end.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### **NOTE 4 - TAXES:**

Assessed values are established annually, taxable by the respective Townships and are equalized by the State at an estimated percentage of the current market value. Real and personal property for the Village of Carsonville for the fiscal year 2005 had a Taxable Equalized value of \$6,983,759. The millage rates levied by the Village were 10.7585 for the General Fund and 4.3033 for the Municipal Street Fund.

The County of Sanilac has established a Tax Collection Revolving Fund whereby all local units of government are paid for the delinquent real property taxes each year.

### NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE BALANCES:

Interfund receivable and payable balances described as Due From and Due To Other Funds on the Balance Sheet reflect amounts due from or due to a particular fund by another fund of the Village. These amounts include only short-term obligations on open accounts, and not current portions of long-term loans. A summary of these balances by fund type at February 28, 2005, is as follows:

	Due	Due From		Due To		
General Fund:						
Municipal Street Fund	\$	-	\$	908		
Fire Capital Fund		-		208		
Tax Receiving Fund		-		-		
Sewer Collection System Fund				440		
				1,556		
Major Street Fund						
Municipal Street Fund		6,163		-		
Local Street Fund		-		3,300		
Special Revenue Funds:						
Municipal Street Fund						
General Fund		908		-		
Major Street Fund		-		6,163		
Local Street Fund		-		2,130		
Local Street Fund						
Municipal Street Fund		2,130		-		
Major Street		3,300		-		
Fire Capital Fund						
General Fund		208				
		12,709		11,593		
Enterprise Funds:						
Sewage Construction Fund –						
General Fund		440		_		
	<u>\$</u>	13,149	\$	13,149		

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 5 – INTERFUND RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE BALANCES – (cont'd):

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2005 were as follows:

Transfers In	Transfers Out	Amount
General Fund	Sewage Collection System Fund	\$ 5,000
Municipal Fund	Sewage Collection System Fund	10,000
Local Street Fund	Major Street Fund	4,500
Equipment Debt Fund	Police Capital Fund	2,075
Sewage Collection	-	
System Fund	General Fund	320
•	Police Capital Fund	320
	Water Fund	320
Police Capital Fund	General Fund	5,560
DPW Capital Fund	General Fund	9,740
Total Transfers		\$ 37,835

### **NOTE 6 – CAPITAL ASSETS:**

### **Primary Government**

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the year ended February 28, 2005 was as follows:

	March 1, 2004 Balance Additions		Deletions	February 28, 2005 <u>Balance</u>
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:  Land	\$ 96,875	\$ -	¢	¢ 06.975
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	96,875	Ф -	Ф -	\$ 96,875 96,875
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	90,873			90,873
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	424,501	7,297	-	431,798
Machinery and equipment	434,758	214,960	127,600	522,118
Total capital assets, being depreciated	859,259	222,257	<u>127,600</u>	<u>953,916</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	108,176	11,674	-	119,850
Machinery and equipment	<u>299,697</u>	22,705	127,600	194,802
Total accumulated depreciation	407,873	34,379	127,600	314,652
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	451,386	187,878		639,264
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 548,261</u>	<u>\$ 187,878</u>	\$ -	\$ 736,139

Sanilac County, Michigan

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### **NOTE 6 - FIXED ASSETS – (cont'd):**

	March 1, 2004		D 1 -	February 28, 2005
	Balance	Additions	Deletions	Balance
<b>Business Type Activities:</b>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 9,600	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,600
Construction in progress	135,542	43,586	98,134	80,994
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	145,042	43,586	98,134	90,594
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	1,500	-	-	1,500
Machinery and equipment	34,584	-	-	34,584
Water system	331,253	1,040,884	-	1,372,137
Sewer system	2,884,695		<u>-</u>	<u>2,884,695</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	3,252,032	1,040,884		4,292,916
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	990	30	-	1,020
Machinery and equipment	18,547	3,154	-	21,701
Water systems	135,903	6,790	-	142,693
Sewer systems	283,991	57,796		341,787
Total accumulated depreciation	439,431	67,770		507,201
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	2,812,601	973,114		3,785,715
Business activities capital assets, net	\$ 2,957,643	\$ <u>1,016,700</u>	<u>98,134</u>	<u>\$ 3,876,309</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:	
General government	\$ 11,342
Public Safety	13,002
Public Works	 10,035
Total depreciation expense-governmental activities	\$ 34,379
Business-type activities:	
Sewer	\$ 60,950
Water	 6,820
Total depreciation expense-business-type activities	\$ 67,770

Sanilac County, Michigan

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### **NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM DEBT:**

The following is a summary of the changes in long-term debt of the Village for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2005:

	Balance			Balance	
	July 1,			June 30,	Due Within
	2004	Additions	Reductions	2005	One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Governmental Funds -					
GO Capital Improvement Bonds	39,500	-	3,500	36,000	7,000
Commercial Loan on Police Car	7,782	-	1,871	5,911	3,890
Fire truck loan	<u>-</u>	100,000	<u>-</u>	100,000	12,411
Total Governmental Funds	47,282	100,000	5,371	141,911	23,301
Business-type Activities:					
1998 Sanitary sewerage system bond	1,389,011	-	25,000	1,364,011	18,000
2004 Water drinking system bond		1,040,884		1,040,884	25,000
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>1,389,011</u>	1,040,884	25,000	2,404,895	43,000
_	\$1,436,293	\$1,140,884	\$30,371	\$2,546,806	\$ 66,301

Significant details regarding outstanding long-term debt are presented as follows:

### Governmental Long-Term Debt -

### **General Obligation Bonds**

The Village issued \$39,500 in General Obligation Capital Improvement Bonds for the purpose of improvements to the Village Hall. The bonds dated February 26, 2004, are due in semi-annual installments increasing from \$3,500 to \$4,500 through March 1, 2009, with interest rate fixed at 6.00 percent, payable semi-annually.

\$ 36,000

\$18,041 Commercial Motor Vehicle Loan (Police Jeep Cherokee) dated March 1, 2001, due in semi-annual payments of \$2,075 including interest of 5.25% through March 1, 2006.

5,911

\$100,000 Promissory note for fire truck purchase dated September 1, 2004 payable to Bank of Carsonville in semi- annual installments increasing from \$6,256 to \$8,493 through September 1, 2011, with interest rate fixed at 4.40% payable semi-annually.

100,000

Total Governmental activities Long-Term Debt

\$ 141,911

Sanilac County, Michigan

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### **NOTE 7 – LONG TERM DEBT – (cont'd):**

### Proprietary Funds -

\$1,498,000 Rural Development Authority Sanitary Sewerage System Bonds, dated June 18, 1998, due in annual installments increasing from \$17,000 to \$75,000 through June 1, 2038; with interest of 4.5 percent payable semi-annually.

\$ 1,364,011

\$1,065,000 Drinking Water Revolving loan, dated June 24, 2004, due in semi-annual payments increasing from \$25,000 to \$50,000 through April 1, 2034; with interest of 2.125% payable semi-annually. Amount drawn as of February 28, 2005.

1,040,884

Total Proprietary funds Long-Term Debt

\$ 2,404,895

The annual requirements to amortize debt outstanding at February 28, 2005,

Governmental Funds Long Term Debt:

	2004 Capital		2001 Cor	nmercial	2004 Promissory Note			
	Improvem	nent Bond	Vehicl	e Loan	Fire Truck			
Year	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest		
2006	\$ 3,890	\$ 260	\$ 7,000	\$ 2,055	\$ 12,411	\$ 4,372		
2007	2,021	53	7,500	1,635	12,977	3,806		
2008	-	=.	8,000	1,170	13,569	3,213		
2009	-	=.	9,000	675	14,181	2,602		
2010	=	-	4,500	135	14,835	1,947		
2011-2015					32,027	1,833		
	<u>\$ 5,911</u>	<u>\$ 313</u>	<u>\$ 36,000</u>	<u>\$ 200,726</u>	<u>\$ 100,000</u>	<u>\$ 17,773</u>		

Proprietary Funds Long Term Debt:

		8 Sewer em Bond		2004 Drinking Water Revolving Loan		
Year	Principal			Interest		
2006	\$ 18,000	\$ 61,741	\$ 25,000	\$ 19,471		
2007	19,000	60,931	25,000	21,322		
2008	20,000	60,076	25,000	20,791		
2009	21,000	59,176	25,000	20,259		
2010	22,000	58,231	30,000	19,675		
2011-2015	125,000	275,403	150,000	88,813		
2016-2020	155,000	244,758	165,000	72,401		
2021-2025	193,000	206,598	185,000	53,823		
2026-2030	241,000	159,078	205,000	33,018		
2031-2035	300,000	99,723	205,884	10,123		
2036-2040	250,011	27,362	<u>=</u>	<u>-</u>		
	<u>\$ 1,364,011</u>	<u>\$ 313</u>	<u>\$1,040,884</u>	<u>\$ 359,696</u>		

Sanilac County, Michigan

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 8 – PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS/RESTATEMENTS:

A prior period adjustment was made to both water and wastewater enterprise funds in the amount of \$96,000 and \$2,813,000, respectively.

As of and for the year ended February 28, 2005, the City implemented the following Governmental Accounting Standards Board pronouncements:

### **Statements**

- No. 33 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions
- No. 34 Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments
- No. 36 Recipient Reporting for Certain Shared Nonexchange Revenues An Amendment of GASB No. 33
- No. 37 Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments: Omnibus
- No. 38 Certain Financial Statement Note Disclosures

### Interpretation

• No. 6 Recognition and Measurement of Certain Liabilities and Expenditures in Governmental Fund Financial Statements

The above pronouncements are all related to the new financial reporting requirements for all state and local governments. The more significant of the changes required by the new standards include:

- Management's discussion and analysis;
- Basic financial statements that include:
- Government-wide financial statements, prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting;
- Fund financial statements, consisting of a series of statements that focus on a government's major governmental funds and enterprise funds:
- Schedules to reconcile the fund financial statements to the government-wide financial statements;
- Notes to financial statements;
- Required supplementary information, including certain budgetary schedules.

Sanilac County, Michigan

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2005

### NOTE 8 – PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS/RESTATEMENTS – (cont'd):

As a result of implementing these pronouncements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004, the following restatements were made to net assets at June 30, 2003:

Government-wide financial statements. Beginning net assets for governmental activities were determined as follows:

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>		
Fund balances of general and special revenue			
funds as of 2/29/2004	\$	205,160	
Add: capital assets		956,134	
Less: accumulated depreciation on capital assets	(	407,873)	
Less: bonds/notes payable	(	47,282)	
Net Assets at 2/28/2005	<u>\$</u>	706,139	

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

### GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

		Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual	Fir	riance with all Budget Positive Megative)
Revenues:	Ф	71 142	Φ	71 142	Φ	72 705	Ф	2.562
Taxes	\$	71,143	\$	71,143	\$	73,705	\$	2,562
Licenses and permits		794		794		993		199
Intergovernmental -		<i>(5</i> ,000		<i>CE</i> 000		62.022	(	1.067)
Federal and State		65,000 26,105		65,000		63,933	(	1,067)
Charges for services				26,106		28,922	(	2,816
Fines and forfeits		1,000		1,000		56	(	944)
Interest and rents		20,361		19,861		16,976	(	2,885)
Other		4,661		4,661		3,388		1,273)
		189,064		188,565		187,973	(	592)
Expenditures:								
Legislative -								
Village Council		8,700		8,700		8,615		85
General Government -								
Elections		1,500		1,500		2,146	(	646)
Assessor		600		600		300	•	300
Clerk and Treasurer		16,153		16,153		18,317	(	2,164)
Village Hall		49,694		49,294		38,267	•	11,027
8		67,947		67,547		59,030		8,517
Public Safety -								
Police Protection		48,245		47,245		28,070		19,175
Fire Department		39,057		39,057		45,101	(	6,044)
The Department		87,302	-	86,302		73,171		13,131
D.11. W. 1		07,002		00,002		70,171		10,101
Public Works - Department of Public Works		31,883		32,383		31,148		1,235
Street Lights		500		500		198		302
2 1111 - 18-111		32,383		32,883		31,346		1,537
Debt Service -				_				
Principal Principal						3,500	(	3,500)
Interest		-		-			(	
Interest		<del>-</del>		<del>-</del>		1,214 4,714	(	1,214) 4,714)
			-			4,714		4,714)
Total Expenditures		196,332		195,432		176,876		18,556
Excess of revenues over (under)								
expenditures	(	7,268)	(	6,867)		11,097		17,964

Continued

## SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

### GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):	Ф		Ф		Φ	<b>7</b> 000	Φ	<b>7</b> 000
Transfers in	\$	-	\$	-	\$	5,000	\$	5,000
Transfers out					(	15,620)	(	15,620)
					(	10,620)	(	10,620)
Excess of revenues and other sources over								
(under) expenditures and other uses	(	7,268)	(	6,867)		477		7,344
Fund Balance at beginning of year		55,202		55,202		55,202		
Fund Balance at end of year	\$	47,934	\$	48,335	\$	55,679	\$	7,344

Concluded

# SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL MAJOR STREET FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)	
Revenues:	-				
Intergovernmental -					
State	\$ 34,697	\$ 34,697	\$ 40,742	\$ 6,045	
Interest	822	822	608	( 214)	
Other	-	-	2,465	2,465	
	35,519	35,519	43,815	8,296	
Expenditures:					
Public Works -					
Administration					
Salaries and wages	5,072	5,072	2,683	2,389	
Professional fees	2,217			2,389 826	
Professional fees		2,217	1,391		
Michelman	7,289	7,289	4,074	3,215	
Maintenance	7.404	7.404	6.212	( 010)	
Salaries and wages	5,494	5,494	6,312	( 818)	
Supplies	2,000	2,000	351	1,649	
Contracted service	18,144	18,144	9,750	8,394	
Equipment rent	3,166	3,166	2,187	979	
	28,804	28,804	18,600	10,204	
Winter Maintenance					
Salaries and wages	2,500	2,500	5,605	( 3,105)	
Supplies	400	400	340	60	
Contracted service	1,500	1,500	-	1,500	
Equipment rent	210	210	524	( 314)	
	4,610	4,610	6,469	( 1,859)	
Total Expenditures	40,703	40,703	29,143	11,560	
Excess of revenues over					
expenditures	( 5,184)	( 5,184)	14,672	19,856	
Other Financing Uses:					
Transfers out -					
Local Street Fund	( 4,500)	( 4,500)	( 4,500)		
Excess of revenues over (under)					
expenditures and other uses	( 9,684)	( 9,684)	10,172	19,856	
Fund Balance at beginning of year	46,045	46,045	46,045		
Fund Balance at end of year	\$ 36,361	\$ 36,361	\$ 56,217	\$ 19,856	

# SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL MUNICIPAL STREET FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)	
Revenues:					
Property taxes	28,456	28,456	29,874	1,418	
Intergovernmental -					
Local	12,246	12,246	12,815	569	
Interest	1,200	1,200	1,168	( 32)	
	41,902	41,902	43,857	1,955	
Expenditures: Public Works -					
Administration	16,205	16,205	11,971	4,234	
Maintenance	15,668	15,668	21,511	( 5,843)	
	31,873	31,873	33,482	( 1,609)	
Excess of revenues over					
expenditures	10,029	10,029	10,375	346	
Other Financing Sources:					
Transfers in -	5,000	5,000	10,000	5,000	
Excess of revenues and other sources over expenditures	15,029	15,029	20,375	5,346	
over experiments	15,029	13,049	20,373	3,340	
Fund Balance at beginning of year	68,041	68,041	68,041		
Fund Balance at end of year	\$ 83,070	\$ 83,070	\$ 88,416	\$ 5,346	

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Special Revenue Funds							
	Local Street		Fire Capital		DPW Capital			Police Capital
ASSETS								
Cash and cash equivalents  Due from other governmental units -	\$	15,235	\$	9,833	\$(	557)	\$	2,230
State		2,128		-		_		_
Due from other funds		5,430		208				
Total Assets	\$	22,793	\$	10,041	\$(	557)	\$	2,230
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE								
Liabilities:								
Accounts payable	\$	425	\$	2,040	\$	-	\$	-
Fund Balance (Deficit): Unreserved -								
Undesignated		22,368		8,001	(	557)		2,230
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$	22,793	\$	10,041	\$(	557)	\$	2,230

Municipal Service Building		Fr Equi	Debt Service Fund  Equipment Note		Total			
\$	511	\$	-	\$	27,252			
	-		-		2,128			
					5,638			
\$	511	\$	_	\$	35,018			
\$	_	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	2,465			
				•	,			
	511				32,553			
\$	511	\$		\$	35,018			

# NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Special Revenue Funds								
	Local Street		Fire Capital		DPW Capital	]	Police Capital	S	unicipal Service uilding
Revenues:									
Licenses and permits	\$ -	\$	-	\$	_	\$	25	\$	-
Intergovernmental-									
State	12,371		-		-		-		-
Local	-		24,600						
Interest	150		483		-		3		3
Rental Collections			-						4,245
Total Revenues	12,521		25,083				28		4,248
Expenditures:									
Current -									
Public Safety	-		209,256		-		-		-
Public Works	12,450		-		3,557		-		-
General Government	-		-		-		-		2,341
Debt Service									
Principal retirement	-		-		-		-		-
Interest and fiscal charges			-						-
Total Expenditures	12,450	_	209,256		3,557				2,341
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	71	(	184,173)	(	3,557)		28		1,907
Other Financing Sources (Uses):									
Loan Proceeds	-		100,000		-		-		-
Sale of Asset	-		65,000		-		-		-
Transfers in	4,500		-		9,740		5,560		-
Transfers (out)						(	2,075)	(	320)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	4,500	_	165,000		9,740		3,485	(	320)
Excess of revenues and other sources over									
(under) expenditures and other uses	4,571	(	19,173)		6,183		3,513		1,587
Fund Balances (Deficit) at beginning of year	17,797		27,174	(	6,740)	(	1,283)	(	1,076)
Fund Balances (Deficit) at end of year	\$ 22,368	\$	8,001	\$(	557)	\$	2,230	\$	511

Debt Service
Fund

	ipment Note		Total
\$	-	\$	25
	-		12,371
			24,600
	-		639
			4,245
			41,880
			200.256
	-		209,256
	-		16,007
	-		2,341
	1,871		1,871
	204		204
	2,075		229,679
(	2,075)	(	187,799)
	-		100,000
	-		65,000
	2,075		21,875
		(	2,395)
	2,075		184,480
		(	3,319)
			35,872
\$	-	\$	32,553

# SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)					
LOCAL STREET FUND									
Revenues:									
Intergovernmental -									
State	\$ 12,378	\$ 12,378	\$ 12,371	\$( 7)					
Interest	312 12,690	312 12,690	150 12,521	( 162) ( 169)					
	12,090	12,090	12,321	( 109)					
Expenditures:									
Public Works -									
Administration -									
Salaries and wages	1,200	1,200	1,237	( 37)					
Professional fees	250	250	1 227	250					
	1,450	1,450	1,237	213					
Maintenance -									
Salaries and wages	5,696	5,696	4,886	810					
Supplies	1,700	1,700	149	1,551					
Insurance and bonds Contracted service	1,214 1,000	1,214 1,000	1,391 1,995	( 177) ( 995)					
Equipment rent	4,524	4,524	1,993	( 995) 4,505					
Equipment tent	14,134	14,134	8,440	5,694					
Winter Maintenance -									
Salaries and wages	2,000	2,000	466	1,534					
Supplies	100	100	765	( 665)					
Equipment rent	888	888	1,542	( 654)					
Contracted services	500	500		500					
	3,488	3,488	2,773	715					
Total Expenditures	19,072	19,072	12,450	6,622					
Excess of revenues over (under)									
expenditures	9,202	9,202	71	546					
Other Financing Sources:									
Transfer in -	4,500	4,500	4,500						
Excess of revenues and other sources over	4. <b>2. =</b> 05	4.2.=0.5							
expenditures	13,702	13,702	4,571	546					
Fund Balance at beginning of year	17,797	17,797	17,797						
Fund Balance at end of year	\$ 31,499	\$ 31,499	\$ 22,368	\$ 546					

# SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

FOR THE YE	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)	
	FIRE CAPITAL				
Revenues: Intergovernmental - Local Sale of asset Interest	\$ 16,800 - 1,500 18,300	\$ 16,800 - 1,500 18,300	\$ 24,600 65,000 483 90,083	\$ 7,800 65,000 ( 1,017) 71,783	
Expenditures:					
Public Safety -	1,100	1,100	209,256	( 208,156)	
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	17,200	17,200	( 119,173)	( 136,373)	
Other Financing Sources: Loan proceeds		<del>-</del> _	100,000	100,000	
Excess of revenues and other sources over (under) expenditures	17,200	17,200	( 19,173)	( 36,373)	
Fund Balance at beginning of year	27,174	27,174	27,174		
Fund Balance at end of year	\$ 44,374	\$ 44,374	\$ 8,001	\$( 36,373)	
	DPW CAPITAL				
Revenues: Interest	\$ 30	\$ 30	\$ -	\$( 30)	
Expenditures: Public Works -		<u>-</u>	3,557	( 3,557)	
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	30	30	( 3,557)	( 3,587)	
Other Financing Sources: Transfer in -		<u>-</u>	9,740	9,740	
Excess of revenues and other sources over expenditures	30	30	6,183	6,153	
Deficit Balance at beginning of year	( 6,740)	( 6,740)	( 6,740)		
Deficit Balance at end of year	\$( 6,710)	\$( 6,710)	\$( 557)	\$ 6,153	

## SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE **BUDGET AND ACTUAL - NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS** FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2005

FOR THE	YEAR ENDED FEBRU Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	POLICE CAPITAL			
Revenues: Interest Fees	\$ - - -	\$ - - -	\$ 3 25 28	\$ 3 25 28
Expenditures: Public Safety -	100	100	<u> </u>	100
Excess of revenues under expenditures	( 100)	( 100)	28	( 72)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):  Transfer in -  Transfer out -	4,200 ( 4,151) 49	4,200 ( 4,151) 49	5,560 ( 2,075) 3,485	1,360 2,076 3,436
Excess of revenues and other sources over expenditures and other uses	( 51)	( 51)	3,513	3,364
Fund Balance at beginning of year	( 1,283)	( 1,283)	( 1,283)	
Fund Balance at end of year	\$( 1,334)	\$( 1,334)	\$ 2,230	\$ 3,364
MU	NICIPAL SERVICE BUI	LDING		
Revenues:  Rental collections Utility reimbursements Interest	\$ 3,600 1,000 100 4,700	\$ 3,600 1,000 100 4,700	\$ 4,245 - 3 4,248	\$ 645 ( 1,000) ( 97) ( 452)
Expenditures: General Government	4,095	4,095	2,341	1,754
Excess of revenues over expenditures	605	605	1,907	1,302
Other Financing Uses: Transfer out -	<del>_</del>		( 320)	( 320)
Excess of revenues over expenditures and other uses	-	-	1,587	982
Fund Balance at beginning of year	( 1,076)	( 1,076)	( 1,076)	
Fund Balance at end of year	\$( 1,076)	\$( 1,076)	\$ 511	\$ 982
	- 39 -			Concluded



# BALANCE SHEET TAX RECEIVING AGENCY FUND FEBRUARY 28, 2005

ASSETS Cash							\$	
<b>LIABILITIES</b> Due to other funds							\$	
STATEME FOI	R THE YE	HANGES I CAR ENDE Balance March 1, 2004	D FEBI		, 2005	ITIES  ductions	Febr	llance uary 29,
	TA	X COLLEC	CTION I	FUND				
Assets:								
Cash and Cash equivalents	\$	1,593	\$	3,263	\$	4,856	\$	
Liabilities:								
Due to other funds	\$	1,593	\$	449	\$	2,042	\$	





CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND CONSULTANTS

# REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the President and Members of the Village Council Village of Carsonville Carsonville, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Village of Carsonville, Michigan, as of and for the year ended February 28, 2005, and have issued our report thereon, dated July 25, 2005. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Village of Carsonville, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting. However, we noted certain matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be reportable conditions. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control over financial reporting that, in our judgment, could adversely affect the Village of Carsonville, Michigan's ability to initiate, record, process and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statements. The reportable conditions are described as follows:

### Controls over utility billing.

During the audit we noted a lack of segregation of duties in the utility billings system. Currently the same person handles the billings to customers, adjustments to customer accounts, and collection of the payments by customers. While no irregularities were noted, a lack of segregation between these functions predisposes the Village to unnecessary risks. We understand that segregation of duties is difficult in a smaller office, however, we recommend that the billing and receipting functions be separated.

### Controls over special assessments.

During the audit, it was difficult to determine the status of the sewer special assessments receivable because the individual ledger cards were not always current due to irregular payments and change in property owners. We recommend that the individual ledger cards be maintained by lot number and payments posted on the month received.

A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be reportable conditions, and accordingly would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses. We believe the reportable conditions described above are material weaknesses.

We also noted other matters involving internal control over financial reporting, which we have reported to management of the Village of Carsonville in a separate letter dated July 25, 2005.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Village of Carsonville, Michigan's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We also noted certain compliance matters that we reported to management of the Village of Carsonville in a separate letter dated July 25, 2005.

This report is intended for the information of management and the Village Council of the Village of Carsonville, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Certified Public Accountants

Stewart, Beauvant Whipple

July 25, 2005